

英文講義

第一回

10541E-1



考友社 出版發行
社團人考
法考

英文講義第一回 目錄

第一講 第一冊.....	1
一、字彙.....	1
二、慣用語和成語.....	9
三、句型與文法.....	17
四、佳句精選.....	32
⊕精選試題⊕.....	37

第一講 第一冊

◎ 命題重點 ◎

一、字彙

1. <i>signal</i>	[ˈsɪgnəl]	<i>n.</i>	信號	<i>v.</i>	發信號
<i>sign</i>	[saɪn]	<i>n.</i>	記號	<i>v.</i>	簽名
<i>signature</i>	[ˈsɪgnəʃə]	<i>n.</i>	簽名		
2. <i>bee</i>	[bi]	<i>n.</i>	蜜蜂		
3. <i>impossible</i>	[ɪmˈpɒsəbəl]	<i>adj.</i>	不可能的		
4. <i>sound</i>	[saʊnd]	<i>n.</i>	聲音		
<i>sound</i>		<i>adj.</i>	完好的；健全的		
5. <i>bark</i>	[bɑ:k]	<i>vi.</i>	吠叫		
6. <i>human</i>	[ˈhju:mən]	<i>n.</i>	人；人類		
		<i>adj.</i>	人（類）的		
7. <i>drop</i>	[drɒp]	<i>v.</i>	掉落		
8. <i>action</i>	[ˈæksjən]	<i>n.</i>	行動；行爲		
9. <i>information</i>	[ˌɪnfəˈmeɪʃən]	<i>n.</i>	（不可數名詞）知識；見聞；消息；資料		
<i>inform</i>	[ɪnˈfɔ:rm]	<i>vt.</i>	告知		
10. <i>message</i>	[ˈmesɪdʒ]	<i>n.</i>	音信；信息；口信		
<i>massage</i>	[məˈsɑ:ʒ]	<i>n.</i>	按摩		
11. <i>imitate</i>	[ɪˈmɪˌteɪt]	<i>vt.</i>	模仿		
<i>imitation</i>	[ˌɪmɪˈteɪʃən]	<i>n.</i>	模仿		
<i>imitative</i>	[ɪˈmɪˌteɪtɪv]	<i>adj.</i>	模仿的		
12. <i>splash</i>	[splæʃ]	<i>vi.</i>	（水等液體）濺起來		
13. <i>vocabulary</i>	[vəˈkæbjəˌlɛrɪ]	<i>n.</i>	（集合名詞）字彙		
14. <i>useful</i>	[ˈju:sfəl]	<i>adj.</i>	有用的		
<i>use</i>	[ju:s]	<i>n.</i>	用途		
<i>usage</i>	[ˈju:sɪdʒ]	<i>n.</i>	用法		

15. <i>engine</i>	[ˈɛndʒən]	<i>n.</i>	引擎
<i>engineer</i>	[ˌɛndʒəˈnɪr]	<i>n.</i>	工程師
16. <i>operate</i>	[ˈɒpəˌret]	<i>vt.</i>	運轉；操作
<i>operation</i>	[ˌɒpəˈreɪʃən]	<i>n.</i>	操作；手術
17. <i>recreation</i>	[ˌreɪkrɪˈeɪʃən]	<i>n.</i>	消遣；娛樂
18. <i>basic</i>	[ˈbeɪsɪk]	<i>adj.</i>	基本的
19. <i>transportation</i>	[ˌtrænsˈpɔːteɪʃən]	<i>n.</i>	運輸工具
20. <i>connection</i>	[kəˈneɪkʃən]	<i>n.</i>	連結；結合
21. <i>dial</i>	[ˈdaɪəl]	<i>vt.</i>	撥電話號碼
22. <i>marvelous</i>	[ˈmɑːvələs]	<i>adj.</i>	奇妙的；不尋常的
<i>marvel</i>	[ˈmɑːvəl]	<i>n.</i>	奇異之事
23. <i>accountant</i>	[əˈkaʊntənt]	<i>n.</i>	會計員
24. <i>design</i>	[dɪˈzaɪn]	<i>vt.</i>	設計；計畫
25. <i>complicated</i>	[ˈkɒmpləˈketɪd]	<i>adj.</i>	複雜的
<i>complex</i>	[ˈkɒmplɛks]	<i>adj.</i>	複雜的
26. <i>outlet</i>	[ˈaʊtˌlet]	<i>n.</i>	出口；出路
<i>electrical outlet</i>		<i>n.</i>	插座
27. <i>battery</i>	[ˈbætəri]	<i>n.</i>	電池
28. <i>solve</i>	[sɒlv]	<i>vt.</i>	解決；解答
29. <i>image</i>	[ˈɪmɪdʒ]	<i>n.</i>	影像；像
30. <i>transmit</i>	[trænsˈmɪt]	<i>vt.</i>	傳送
31. <i>distance</i>	[ˈdɪstəns]	<i>n.</i>	距離
32. <i>project</i>	[prəˈdʒekt]	<i>vt.</i>	投影
<i>projection</i>	[prəˈdʒɛkʃən]	<i>n.</i>	投射
33. <i>various</i>	[ˈvəriəs]	<i>adj.</i>	種種的；不同的；各式各樣的
34. <i>reasonable</i>	[ˈrɪzənəbəl]	<i>adj.</i>	合理的
35. <i>nickname</i>	[ˈnɪkˌneɪm]	<i>n.</i>	綽號；暱稱
36. <i>origin</i>	[ˈɒrɪdʒɪn]	<i>n.</i>	起源；出處
<i>original</i>	[əˈrɪdʒənəl]	<i>adj.</i>	原來的
		<i>n.</i>	原文；原物
37. <i>additional</i>	[əˈdɪʃənəl]	<i>adj.</i>	附加的；額外的
38. <i>numerous</i>	[ˈnjuːməəs]	<i>adj.</i>	很多的；數目衆多的

39. <i>common</i>	[ˈkɑːməŋ]	<i>adj.</i>	普通的；平常的
40. <i>blacksmith</i>	[ˈblæk,smɪθ]	<i>n.</i>	鐵匠
41. <i>occupation</i>	[ˌɑːkjəˈpeɪʃən]	<i>n.</i>	職業
42. <i>clerk</i>	[klɜːk]	<i>n.</i>	店員；辦事員
43. <i>characteristic</i>	[ˌkærɪktəˈrɪstɪk]	<i>adj.</i>	特性的；特有的
44. <i>undoubtedly</i>	[ˌʌnˈdaʊtɪdli]	<i>adj.</i>	無疑的；的確
<i>doubtfully</i>	[ˈdaʊtəfəli]	<i>adv.</i>	懷疑地；可疑地
45. <i>acquaintance</i>	[əˈkwentəns]	<i>n.</i>	相識的人；熟人
46. <i>peculiar</i>	[pɪˈkjuːljə]	<i>adj.</i>	獨特的
47. <i>dusty</i>	[ˈdʌstɪ]	<i>adj.</i>	滿是灰塵的
48. <i>flour</i>	[flaʊr]	<i>n.</i>	麵粉
49. <i>boring</i>	[ˈbɔːrɪŋ; ˈbɔːrɪŋ]	<i>adj.</i>	無聊的；令人厭煩的
<i>bored</i>	[bɔːrd; bɔːrd]	<i>adj.</i>	（感覺）無聊的或厭煩的
<i>bore</i>	[bɔːr; bɔːr]	<i>vt.</i>	使無聊；令…厭煩
50. <i>mount</i>	[maʊnt]	<i>n.</i>	（通常用於專有名詞之前）山；（略寫為 Mt.）
51. <i>couch</i>	[kaʊtʃ]	<i>n.</i>	臥榻；睡椅
52. <i>pretend</i>	[prɪˈtend]	<i>vt.</i>	假裝 = make believe
53. <i>shout</i>	[ʃaʊt]	<i>n.v.</i>	叫喊
54. <i>group</i>	[grʊp]	<i>n.</i>	群；隊
55. <i>historical</i>	[hɪsˈtɔːrɪkəl]	<i>adj.</i>	歷史上有記載的
56. <i>era</i>	[ˈɪərə]	<i>n.</i>	（歷史的）時代
57. <i>dynasty</i>	[ˈdaɪnəstɪ]	<i>n.</i>	朝代；王朝
58. <i>system</i>	[ˈsɪstəm]	<i>n.</i>	系統；制度
59. <i>social</i>	[ˈsoʊəl]	<i>adj.</i>	社會的
60. <i>Confucius</i>	[kənˈfjuːʃəs]	<i>n.</i>	孔子
61. <i>century</i>	[ˈsentʃəri]	<i>n.</i>	一百年；一世紀
<i>decade</i>	[ˈdekeɪd]	<i>n.</i>	十年
62. <i>unite</i>	[juˈnaɪt]	<i>vt.</i>	統一；聯合
63. <i>government</i>	[ˈgʌvənmənt]	<i>n.</i>	政府

10541E-1

64. notorious	[no'tɔ:riəs]	adj.	惡名昭彰的
65. tyrant	['taɪrənt]	n.	暴君
66. barbarian	[bɑ:'bæriən]	n.	野蠻人
67. unequalled	[ʌn'ɪkweld]	adj.	無法比得上的；無與倫比的
68. advance	[əd'vɑ:ns]	n.	進步；進展
69. technology	[tɛk'nɒlədʒɪ]	n.	技術；科學技術
70. establish	[ə'stæblɪʃ]	vt.	建立
71. ruler	['ru:lə]	vt.	統治者
72. situation	[,sɪtʃu'eɪʃən]	n.	局勢；情況
73. revolution	[,revə'lju:ʃən]	n.	革命；改革
74. overthrow	[,ovə'θrɒl]	vt.	打倒；推翻
75. democratic	[,dɛmə'kræɪtɪk]	adj.	民主的
76. jog	[dʒɔ:g]	vi.	慢跑
77. bench	[bentʃ]	n.	長凳；板凳
78. weight	[wet]	n.	重量；體重
weigh	[weɪ]	v.	稱；重有（若干）
79. yard	[jɑ:d]	n.	碼
80. marathon	[ˈmæərə,θən; ˈmæərθən]	n.	馬拉松（賽跑）；長程賽跑
81. race	[res]	n.	賽跑；競爭
82. pair	[peɪ]	n.	雙
83. protect	[prə'tekt]	vt.	保護
84. shock	[ʃæk]	n.	衝擊；震動
85. increase	[ɪn'kri:s]	v.	增加
decrease	[dɪ'kri:s]	v.	減少
86. quarter	[ˈkwɔ:tə]	n.	四分之一
87. popular	[ˈpɒpjələ]	adj.	受歡迎的；流行的
population	[ˌpɒpjə'leɪʃən]	n.	人口
88. area	[ˈeəriə]	n.	地區
89. outdoors	[ˈaʊt'dɔ:z]	adv.	在戶外；在野外
indoors		adv.	在戶內
90. scenery	[ˈsi:neri]	n.	（不可數名詞）風景

91. <i>pack</i>	[pæk]	<i>vt.</i>	裝入
<i>unpack</i>	[ʌnˈpæk]	<i>vt.</i>	取出
92. <i>trunk</i>	[trʌŋk]	<i>n.</i>	汽車後端的行李箱；樹幹；皮箱；象鼻
93. <i>direction</i>	[dɪˈrɛkʃən]	<i>n.</i>	方向
94. <i>unpack</i>	[ʌnˈpæk]	<i>vt.</i>	打開（包裹、皮箱等）取出東西
95. <i>spread</i>	[sprɛd]	<i>vt.</i>	把…攤開來
96. <i>guitar</i>	[ɡɪˈtɑː]	<i>n.</i>	吉他
97. <i>towel</i>	[ˈtaʊəl]	<i>n.</i>	毛巾
98. <i>manners</i>	[ˈmænəz]	<i>n.</i>	禮貌；規矩
99. <i>behave</i>	[brɪˈhev]	<i>vt. vi.</i>	行為；舉止；檢點；守規矩
<i>behavior</i>	[brɪˈhevjə]	<i>n.</i>	行為
100. <i>politely</i>	[pəˈlɪtli]	<i>adv.</i>	有禮貌地；客氣地
101. <i>helpful</i>	[ˈhɛlpfəl]	<i>adj.</i>	有幫助的；有益的
102. <i>race</i>	[res]	<i>n.</i>	種族
103. <i>Asian</i>	[ˈeɪʃən; ˈeɪʒən]	<i>adj.</i>	亞洲（人）的
		<i>n.</i>	亞洲人
<i>Asia</i>	[ˈeɪʃə; ˈeɪʒə]	<i>n.</i>	亞洲
104. <i>European</i>	[ˌjʊərəˈpiən]	<i>adj.</i>	歐洲（人）的
<i>Europe</i>	[ˌjʊərəp]	<i>n.</i>	歐洲
105. <i>guest</i>	[ɡɛst]	<i>n.</i>	客人
106. <i>finish</i>	[ˈfɪnɪʃ]	<i>vt.</i>	做完；完成
107. <i>example</i>	[ɪɡˈzæmpəl]	<i>n.</i>	例子
108. <i>muddy</i>	[ˈmʌdi]	<i>adj.</i>	泥濘的；有泥巴的
109. <i>custom</i>	[ˈkʌstəm]	<i>n.</i>	習俗；慣例
<i>customary</i>	[ˈkʌstəməri]	<i>adj.</i>	習慣的
110. <i>cruel</i>	[ˈkruəl]	<i>adj.</i>	殘忍的
111. <i>accidentally</i>	[ˌæksəˈdɛntli]	<i>adv.</i>	意外地；偶然地
112. <i>bump</i>	[bʌmp]	<i>v.</i>	碰；撞
113. <i>request</i>	[rɪˈkwest]	<i>n.</i>	請求
		<i>vt.</i>	要求
114. <i>interrupt</i>	[ˌɪntəˈrʌpt]	<i>vt.</i>	打斷；插嘴

⊕精選試題⊕

一、詞彙、文法與習慣用語：

- () 1. Since you are going holidaying tomorrow, why don't you start _____ now?
 (A) padding (B) packing (C) jogging (D) paddling
- () 2. The war _____ the flow of commerce between the two countries.
 (A) intercepted (B) transmitted (C) obtained (D) interrupted
- () 3. The river is very dirty owing to the _____ from the the factories and towns along the bank.
 (A) protection (B) smog (C) fog (D) pollutants
- () 4. It is _____ to sit with a person who doesn't talk, or talks too much.
 (A) dissatisfied (B) unpleasant (C) displeased (D) disputable
- () 5. The medicine is to be taken _____.
 (A) every two hours (B) each second hour
 (C) every other hours (D) each other hour
- () 6. The children were walking _____ the direction of the park.
 (A) on (B) to (C) in (D) at
- () 7. _____ good manners to take off your shoes before entering the house.
 (A) There is (B) They are (C) There are (D) It is
- () 8. They tried every possible way to get the lake _____.
 (A) cleaned (B) to be clean (C) cleaning (D) to clean
- () 9. Our parents make us _____.
 (A) what we do (B) what we have (C) what we are (D) what we will
- () 10. It is very important to have a good pair of shoes _____.
 (A) were made for jogging (B) made especially for jogging
 (C) that made for jogging (D) make for jogging
- () 11. There was a sign _____, "No parking."
 (A) said (B) which saying (C) which read (D) that was read
- () 12. Why are you _____? Don't you like this place?
 (A) packing (B) packed (C) unpacking (D) unpacked

- () 13. What makes the water _____ ?
 (A) to be polluted (B) be polluted (C) polluted (D) polluting
- () 14. I _____ to tell him a white lie.
 (A) can not choose but (B) can not help but
 (C) have no choice but (D) can not help
- () 15. I don't suppose you care for music, _____ ?
 (A) don't I (B) do I (C) do you (D) don't you
- () 16. It would be impolite _____ that situation, so he said good morning to the man, and they began to talk.
 (A) say nothing in (B) not to say anything in
 (C) to say anything in (D) to say nothing on
- () 17. He did not study at home _____.
 (A) instead of going to a movie (B) instead to go to the movies
 (C) to go to the movies instead (D) but went to the movies instead
- () 18. _____, a well-mannered person does not speak with his mouth full of food.
 (A) He is eating (B) When eating (C) When he eating (D) Is eating
- () 19. Today one-third of the people in Greenland _____ in the fishing industry.
 (A) make their life (B) make their living
 (C) makes their living (D) earn their livings
- () 20. Toward morning there are not so many people on the streets. The streets are not crowded. But they _____, either.
 (A) are empty (B) are never deserted
 (C) are not filled with cars (D) aren't noisy
- () 21. The doctors were _____ their morning rounds.
 (A) making (B) get (C) running (D) walking
- () 22. A man's value lies in _____ he is, not in _____ he has.
 (A) which, which (B) that, that (C) how, how (D) what, what
- () 23. There _____ in the car for both of you.
 (A) are still rooms (B) is enough room
 (C) are plenty of rooms (D) has sufficient room